

Vocabulary and Skills Progression

Key Stage 1

Торіс	Vocabulary	Substantive Knowledge	Disciplinary Knowledge
Freestanding Structures	Cut, fold, join, fix, structure, wall, tower, weak, thinner, thicker, corner, point, straight, curved, metal, wood, plastic, circle, triangle, square, rectangle, cube, cylinder, design, make, evaluate, purpose, ideas, stable, strong		Experience of using construction kits to build walls, towers and frameworks. Experience of using basic tools e.g. scissors or hole punches with construction materials e.g. plastic, card. Experience of different methods of joining card and paper.
Cooking and nutrition: preparing fruit and vegetables	Fruit and vegetable names, names of equipment and utensils, sensory vocabulary e.g. soft, juicy, crunchy, sweet, sticky, smooth, sharp, crisp, sour, hard, flesh, skin, seed, pip, core, slicing, peeling, cutting, squeezing, healthy diet, choosing, ingredients, planning, investigating tasting, arranging, popular, design, evaluate, criteria	Experience of common fruit and vegetables, undertaking sensory activities i.e. appearance taste and smell.	Experience of cutting soft fruit and vegetables using appropriate utensils.
Mechanisms: sliders and levers	Slider, lever, pivot, slot, bridge/guide, card, masking tape, paper fastener, join, pull, push, up,	Early experiences of working with paper and	Experience of simple cutting, shaping and joining skills using

	down, straight, curve, forwards, backwards, design, make, evaluate, user, purpose, ideas, design criteria, product, function	card to make simple flaps and hinges.	scissors, glue, paper fasteners and masking tape.
Textiles: templates and joining techniques	Scissors, shears, felt, cotton, template, pattern pieces, mark out, join, decorate, finish, features, suitable, quality mock-up, design brief, design criteria, make, evaluate, user, purpose, function, identical, front, back	Explored and used different fabrics.	Thought about the user and purpose of products.

Vocabulary, Substantive Knowledge and Disciplinary Knowledge

Key Stage 2

Торіс	Vocabulary	Substantive Knowledge	Disciplinary Knowledge
Cooking and nutrition: healthy and varied diets	Texture, taste, sweet, sour, hot, spicy, appearance, smell, preference, greasy, moist, cook, fresh, savoury, hygienic, edible, grown, reared, caught, frozen, tinned, processed, seasonal, harvested, healthy/varied diet, planning, design criteria, purpose, user, annotated sketch, sensory evaluations	Know some ways to prepare ingredients safely and hygienically.	Have some basic knowledge and understanding about healthy eating and the 'Eatwell Guide'.

Mechanisms: levers and linkages	Mechanism, lever, linkage, pivot,	Explored and used	Gained experience of basic
•	slot, bridge, guide, system, input,	mechanisms such as flaps,	cutting, joining and finishing
	output, linear, rotary, oscillating,	sliders and levers.	techniques with paper and card.
	reciprocating, user, purpose,		
	function, prototype, design criteria,		
	innovative, appealing, design brief		
Keep it safe: shell, solid and	Shell structure, frame structure,	Experience of using	A basic understanding of 2-D and
combination structures	solid structure, combination	different joining, cutting and	3-D shapes in mathematics and
	structure, three-dimensional (3-D)	finishing techniques with	the physical properties and
	shape, net, cube, cuboid, edge,	paper and card.	everyday uses of materials in
	face, length, width, breadth,		science.
	capacity, marking out, scoring,		
	shaping, tabs, adhesives, joining,		
	assemble, accuracy, material, stiff,		
	strong, reduce, reuse, recycle,		
	corrugating, ribbing, laminating,		
	font, lettering, text, graphics,		
	decision, evaluating, design brief		
	design criteria, innovative,		
	prototype		
Electronics: simple circuits and	Series circuit, fault, connection,	Cut and join a variety of	Constructed a simple series
switches	toggle switch, push-tomake	construction materials, such	electrical circuit in science, using
	switch, push-to-break switch,	as wood, card, plastic,	bulbs, switches and buzzers.
	battery, battery holder, bulb, bulb	reclaimed materials and	
	holder, wire, insulator, conductor,	glue.	
	crocodile clip, input device, output		
	device, copper track, user,		
	purpose, function, prototype,		
	design criteria, innovative,		
	appealing, design brief		
Cooking and nutrition:	Ingredients, yeast, dough, bran,	Have knowledge and	Be able to use appropriate
celebrating culture and	flour, wholemeal, unleavened,	understanding about food	equipment and utensils, and apply
seasonality	baking soda, spice, herbs, fat,	hygiene, nutrition, healthy	a range of techniques for
	sugar, carbohydrate, protein,	eating and a varied diet.	measuring out, preparing and
	vitamins, nutrients, nutrition,		combining ingredients

	healthy, varied, gluten, dairy,		
	allergy, intolerance, savoury,		
	source, seasonality, utensils,		
	combine, fold, knead, stir, pour,		
	mix, rubbing in, whisk, beat, roll		
	out, shape, sprinkle, crumble,		
	design specification, innovative,		
	research, evaluate, design brief		
Reactions (Control in D&T)	Reed switch, toggle switch, push- to-make switch, pushto-break switch, light dependent resistor (LDR), tilt switch, light emitting diode (LED) USB cable, wire,	Some experience of writing and modifying a program e.g. Scratch Disciplinary knowledge	Understanding of the essential characteristics of a series circuit and experience of creating a battery-powered, functional, electrical product.
	insulator, conductor, crocodile clip, control, microprocessor, program, system, input device, output device, function, innovative, design specification, design brief, user, purpose, exploded, isometric, prototype		
3D computer aided design	Computer-aided design, (CAD), Computer-aided manufacture		Basic computer ability / experience
	(CAM) augmented reality, face, plane, extrude, view cube,		
	dimension, radius, align, empathy,		
	scale, modify, repeat, copy, flip		
	design brief, design criteria,		
	design decisions, innovative,		
	prototype		
Textiles: combining different	Seam, seam allowance, wadding,	Experience of basic	Experience of making and using
fabric shapes	reinforce, right side, wrong side,	stitching, joining textiles and	simple pattern pieces.
	hem, template, pattern pieces,	finishing techniques.	
	design criteria, annotate, design		
	decisions, functionality, innovation,		
	authentic, user, purpose, evaluate,		

mock-up, prototype, aesthetics,	
function, constraints	